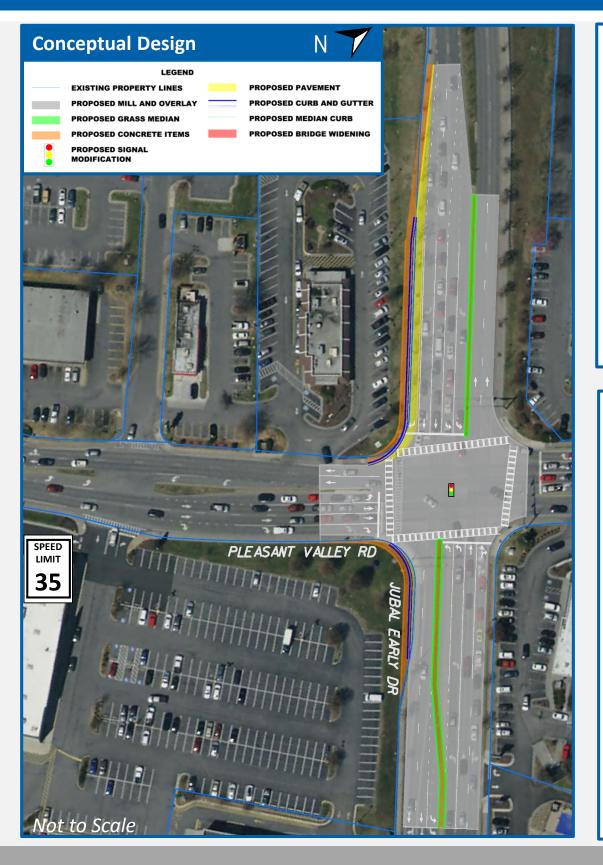
Improvement #6: Jubal Early Drive and Pleasant Valley Road

Add Second Left-Turn Lane on Westbound and Eastbound Approaches



Operations and Safety Improvements

The following recommendations are projected to improve operations and/or safety along Pleasant Valley Road.

Cork Street and Pleasant Valley Road

- Improvement 6: Add Second Left-Turn Lane on Westbound and Eastbound Approaches
 - Improves overall intersection LOS from LOS E to LOS D
 - ✓ Improves eastbound approach LOS from LOS F to LOS E
 - ✓ Eastbound left-turn queue length decreases by 56%
 - ✓ Westbound left-turn queue length decreases by 70%
 - ✓ Safety benefit of protected-only left turn movements
 - ✓ Five-year EPDO crashes reduced by 10

Traffic Operations Results



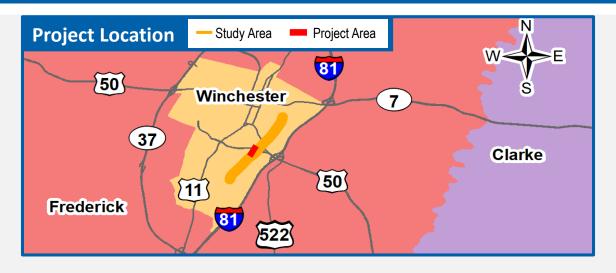
Approach LOS No-Build Build

95th Percentile Queue Length

The following reductions in 95th percentile queue length from No-Build to Build conditions target the areas of biggest need throughout the corridor:

| Movement or Approach | No-Build Queue (ft) | Build Queue (ft) | % Reduction |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Improvement 6: | | | |
| Jubal Early Drive – EBL | #696 | #310 | 56% |
| Jubal Early Drive – WBL | #545 | 166 | 70% |
| Pleasant Valley Road- NBT | 413 | 356 | 14% |
| Pleasant Valley Road-SBT | 267 | 252 | 6% |

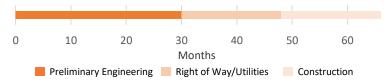
95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer



Project Schedule & Preliminary Cost

Project schedules and cost estimate were developed based on information available at the time of study and should be reassessed prior to submitting funding applications.

Schedule:



Cost:

| Phase | Cost Estimate (2020 Dollars) |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Preliminary Engineering | \$700,000 |
| ROW and Utility Relocation | \$870,000 |
| Construction | \$3,490,000 |
| Total Cost | \$5,060,000 |

Safety Results

Crash modification factors (CMFs) were chosen to project the reduction in all severity crashes weighted to equivalent property damage only (EPDO) crashes.

| 2014-2019* E | PDO CMF | EPDO Reduction |
|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| 321 | Add turn lane to existing (0.97 | 10 |

* 2019 VDOT crash data was available through July 30, 2019



